

Warm-Up #14 ANSWER KEY

1. What is the mass of sulfur in 2.6 moles of sulfur?

given: 2.6 mol S

want: ? g S

$$2.6 \text{ mol S} \times \frac{32.07 \text{ g S}}{1 \text{ mol S}} = \frac{83.382 \text{ g S}}{\cancel{\pi}} \\ = \boxed{83 \text{ g S}} \\ 2 \text{ sig figs}$$

2. What is the mass of calcium in 5.22×10^{25} atoms of calcium?

given: 5.22×10^{25} atoms Ca

want: ? g Ca

$$5.22 \times 10^{25} \text{ atoms Ca} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Ca}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atoms Ca}} \times \frac{40.08 \text{ g Ca}}{1 \text{ mol Ca}} \\ = \frac{3475.375 \text{ g Ca}}{\cancel{\pi}} = \boxed{3480 \text{ g Ca}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{Either} \\ \text{one.} \\ \text{Both are} \\ \text{correct.} \end{array} \\ \text{OR} = \frac{3.475375 \times 10^3 \text{ g Ca}}{\cancel{\pi}} = \boxed{3.48 \times 10^3 \text{ g Ca}} \\ 3 \text{ sig figs}$$

★ Reminders

★ include units and element symbol in work
and answer

★ in Question #2, you must first convert to moles
then convert to atoms.