

Percent Comp., Empirical and Molecular Formula Study Guide

Name: _____

Write the empirical formula:

1. Na_2SO_4 Empirical = Na_2SO_4
2. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$ Empirical = $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2$
3. C_4H_{10} Empirical = C_2H_5
4. KNO_2 Empirical = KNO_2
5. H_2O_2 Empirical = HO

*EMPIRICAL = MOST Reduced Whole # Subscripts

Show all work for the following problems:

6. Propene has an empirical formula of CH_2 . What is its molecular formula if it has a molar mass of 42.09 g/mol?

$\frac{\text{MM}_{\text{MF}}}{\text{MM}_{\text{EF}}}$

$$\frac{\text{MM}_{\text{MF}}}{\text{MM}_{\text{EF}}} = \frac{42.09}{14.03} = 3$$

$\text{MF} = ?$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MF} &= \text{EF} \times 3 = (\text{CH}_2) \times 3 \\ &= \boxed{\text{C}_3\text{H}_6} \end{aligned}$$

7. An unknown compound has 0.3911 g of carbon, 0.0654 g of hydrogen and 1.0437 g of oxygen. What is its empirical formula?

$$\frac{0.3911 \text{ g C}}{12.01 \text{ g C}} \Big| \frac{1 \text{ mol C}}{1 \text{ mol C}} = 0.03256 \text{ mol C} / 0.03256 = 1 \text{ mol C}$$

$$\frac{0.0654 \text{ g H}}{1.01 \text{ g H}} \Big| \frac{1 \text{ mol H}}{1 \text{ mol H}} = 0.06475 \text{ mol H} / 0.03256 = 1.9886 = 2 \text{ mol H}$$

$$\frac{1.0437 \text{ g O}}{16 \text{ g O}} \Big| \frac{1 \text{ mol O}}{1 \text{ mol O}} = 0.06523 \text{ mol O} / 0.03256 = 2 \text{ mol O}$$

$\boxed{\text{EF} = \text{CH}_2\text{O}_2}$

8. The molecular mass of the compound in the above question is 276.2 g/mol. What is its molecular formula?

$$\frac{\text{MM}_{\text{MF}}}{\text{MM}_{\text{EF}}} = \frac{276.2}{46.03} = 6$$

$$\text{MF} = \text{EF} \times 6 = (\text{CH}_2\text{O}_2) \times 6$$

$= \boxed{\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_{12}}$

9. Calculate the percent composition of H_2SO_4

$$\% \text{H} = \frac{\text{mass 2 H}}{\text{mass H}_2\text{SO}_4} \times 100 = \frac{2.02}{98.09} \times 100 = \boxed{2.06 \% \text{H}}$$

*Note:

%'s Add up to 100%

$$\% \text{S} = \frac{\text{mass S}}{\text{mass H}_2\text{SO}_4} \times 100 = \frac{32.07}{98.09} \times 100 = \boxed{32.69 \% \text{S}}$$

$$\% \text{O} = \frac{\text{mass 4 O}}{\text{mass H}_2\text{SO}_4} \times 100 = \frac{64}{98.09} \times 100 = \boxed{65.25 \% \text{O}}$$

10. A compound contains 85.65% Bi, 6.56% O, and 7.79% F. What is the empirical formula of this compound?

$$\frac{85.65\% \text{ Bi}}{208.98 \text{ g Bi}} = \frac{85.65 \text{ g Bi}}{208.98 \text{ g Bi}} = 0.4098 \text{ mol Bi} / 0.4098 = 1 \text{ mol Bi}$$

$$6.56\% \text{ O} = \frac{6.56 \text{ g O}}{16 \text{ g O}} = 0.41 \text{ mol O} / 0.4098 = 1 \text{ mol O}$$

$$7.79\% \text{ F} = \frac{7.79 \text{ g F}}{19 \text{ g F}} = 0.41 \text{ mol F} / 0.4098 = 1 \text{ mol F}$$

$$MF = ?$$

$$EF = \boxed{\text{BiOF}}$$

11. Determine the molecular formula of ethylene glycol. It has an atom ratio of one carbon to one oxygen to three hydrogen atoms. The mass of the molecule is 62.06 g/mol.

using atom ratio, Empirical formula = COH_3 ($1\text{C} : 1\text{O} : 3\text{H}$)

$$\frac{MM_{MF}}{MM_{EF}} = \frac{62.06}{31.04} = 1.999 \approx 2$$

$$MF = EF \times 2 = (\text{COH}_3) \times 2 = \boxed{\text{C}_2\text{O}_2\text{H}_6}$$

12. A compound contains 7.35 grams of chromium and 3.39 grams of oxygen. What is its empirical formula?

$$\frac{7.35 \text{ g Cr}}{52 \text{ g Cr}} = \frac{1 \text{ mol Cr}}{52 \text{ g Cr}} = 0.141346 \text{ mol Cr} / 0.141346 = 1 \text{ mol Cr} \times 2 = 2 \text{ mol Cr}$$

$$\frac{3.39 \text{ g O}}{16 \text{ g O}} = \frac{1 \text{ mol O}}{16 \text{ g O}} = 0.211875 \text{ mol O} / 0.141346 = 1.5 \text{ mol O} \times 2 = 3 \text{ mol O}$$

$$EF = \boxed{\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3}$$